IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

BEAUMONT DIVISION

FILED
DEC 23 1969 10 M
James R. Cooney, Clerk, U. S. Court
By Evelyn L. Walker DEPUTY

CLARENCE BOREL	§	
	§	
VS.	§	CIVIL ACTION NO. 6449.
	§	
FIBREBOARD PAPER PRODUCTS	§	
	§	
CORPORATION, ET AL	§	

ANSWER OF DEFENDANT, COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC., TO PLAINTIFF'S ORIGINAL COMPLAINT.

Now comes Combustion Engineering, Inc., one of the defendants in the above-entitled and numbered cause, and makes and files this, its Answer to the Plaintiff's Original Complaint, and for such answer says:

This defendant admits the allegations of paragraph (2) under the first unnumbered paragraph of said Complaint, being the preamble thereof; and as to paragraphs (1), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10) and (11), these paragraphs do not relate to this defendant and defendant does not have sufficient knowledge or information upon which to base a belief as to the truth or falsity thereof.

1.

As to the allegations of paragraph 1 of said Complaint, this defendant does not have sufficient knowledge or information upon which to base a belief as to the truth or falsity thereof, inasmuch as it does not have knowledge as to the citizenship of the parties other than this defendant.

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2.

This defendant admits the allegations of paragraph 2 of said Complaint to the effect that the amount in controversy herein exceeds the sum of Ten Thousand ($10,000.00) Dollars, exclusive of interest and costs, but denies that the plaintiff is entitled to any recovery herein against this defendant in any amount.

3.

This defendant does not have sufficient knowledge or information upon which to base a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of paragraph 3 of said Amended Complaint.

4.

With reference to the allegations of paragraph 4 of said Complaint, this defendant denies that it was engaged in the manufacture of materials used for insulation prior to December 31, 1967, but admits that since said date it has been and is now engaged in the manufacture of materials used for insulation, some of which contain asbestos. Defendant denies that the insulation products manufactured by this defendant are placed on the market to be purchased and used by the general public, but to the contrary, this defendant sells its products to insulation contractors who employ experienced insulation workers in the application of the products.

This defendant does not purport to answer said allegations for or as to the other defendants named in this cause.

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5.

This defendant denies the allegations of paragraph 5 of said Complaint.

6.

This defendant denies the allegations of Paragraph 6 of said Complaint.

7.

Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 7, this defendant denies that any injury and damage complained of by plaintiff were directly and proximately caused by any negligence or careless of this defendant.

In reply to the allegations contained in Paragraph 7 (a), this defendant, answering only for itself, denies said allegations.

This defendant denies the allegations of Paragraph 7 (b), (c), (d) and (e) and each of them.

8.

Answering the allegations of paragraph 8, this defendant denies that it breached any warranty to the plaintiff or any other person in any respect, and denies the allegations of Par. 8 and of subsections (a), (b), (c) and (d) and each of them.

9.

This defendant denies the allegations of paragraph 9 of said Complaint.

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10.

Answering the allegations of Paragraph 10, this defendant denies the allegations thereof reading, "In addition, plaintiff says that he pleads the doctrine of strict liability as well as breach and violation of the Uniform Commercial Code. That as a producing cause or alternatively as a direct and proximate cause of the aforesaid occurrence and circumstances, strict liability and violation of the Uniform Commercial Code, and the negligence and carelessness of the defendants, and the defendants' breach of warranties, as well as the fact that these products precipitated great herm which was not a consequence of unique or unforeseeable reaction of the user, the plaintiff was permanently and severely injured", and this defendant denies any breach or violation of the Uniform Commercial Code, and denies that it was guilty of any negligence or carelessness and denies any breach of warranties on its part, and denies that any injury or disability from which he is suffering, if any, has resulted from any act or omission of this defendant, or from the use of any product manufactured by this defendant, or from any breach of warranty, if any, by this defendant. As to the remaining allegations of Par. 10, this defendant does not have sufficient knowledge or information upon which to base a belief as to the truth or falsity thereof.

11.

This defendant denies the allegations of paragraph 11 of said Complaint.

12.

This defendant denies the allegations of paragraph 12 of said Complaint.

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13.

This defendant denies the allegations of paragraph 13 of said Complaint, and denies that the plaintiff is entitled to any recovery against this defendant.

14.

This defendant denies the allegations of paragraph 14 of said Complaint, and denies that the plaintiff is entitled to any recovery against this defendant.

15.

This defendant denies the allegations of paragraph 15 of said Complaint, and denies that the plaintiff is entitled to any recovery against this defendant.

This defendant denies the allegations of the prayer of said Complaint, and denies that the plaintiffis entitled to recover any damages or any relief against this defendant.

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AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES.

16.

Further answering, and by way of affirmative defense, this defendant says that the products which this defendant manufactured and sold were at all times reasonably fit and suitable for the purposes for which manufactured and sold, and defendants deny that the same were in anywise defective for the use for which they were manufactured.

17.

Defendant denies that the plaintiff sustained any injury as the result of contact with or use of any product manufactured by this defendant, and denies that any product or products which it manufactured and sold in anywise caused or brought about any injury or illness, if any, to the plaintiff, and defendant further says that the physical condition of which plaintiff complains was in nowise caused or brought about by any product manufactured and sold by this defendant, and that such condition was due solely to disease and other causes.

18.

Further answering herein, defendant alleges that if the plaintiff did sustain any injury as the result of the use of any product manufactured by this defendant, which is not admitted but expressly denied, then such injury was sustained as a result of the occupation of the plaintiff as an insulator or worker in the insulation field for a number of years; and at all times he knew that he was working in dust laden air

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which contained asbestos dust and other dust particles, created by his own work and the work of other insulators, and by the failure of his employers or the owners of the premises on which he was working to provide facilities and means for the elimination of dust laden air, and therefore, any such injury as he may have sustained was some occupational disease resulting from his continued occupation over a long period of time as an insulator, and not as a result of any isolated incident or contact with any product manufactured by this defendant; and this defendant is not legally liable therefor; and further, this defendant denies that the plaintiff worked with products manufactured by this defendant.

19.

This defendant denies the existence of any warranty on the part of this defendant and denies any fault or breach of warranty on the part of this defendant, but to the contrary, says that the insulation product or products manufactured by it were at all times reasonably fit and suitable for the purpose of insulation which was the purpose for which they were manufactured and sold, and the plaintiff's injury, if any, did not result from any defect in said product. Further, any and all dust conditions which resulted from use of the product were created during the application thereof at which time the product was cut or changed from the original form in which it was manufactured by this defendant, and the conditions under

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which the plaintiff worked were at all times prescribed by his employer or the owner of the premises where the plaintiff was employed, and defendant had no responsibility for the condition or conditions at the place of work where plaintiff was performing his work.

20.

Further answering herein, if need be, and by way of further affirmative defense, this defendant specially denies that the plaintiff sustained any injury as a result of contact with or use of any product manufactured by this defendant, and specially denies any fault or breach of warranty on the part of this defendant, and specially denies that it or any of it s servants, agents or employees, were guilty of any negligence proximately causing or contributing to cause the plaintiff's alleged injuries and damages, if any; but on the contrary this defendant alleges that the plaintiff himself was guilty of various acts, wrongs and omissions, each and all amounting to negligence, which, acting together or separately, were the sole proximate cause of his alleged injuries and damages, if any, or in the alternative, were a proximate cause thereof.

21.

Further answering herein, and in the alternative, defendant alleges that the plaintiff's alleged injuries and damages, if any, were caused solely, or in the alternative, were proximately caused by acts, wrongs, omissions and negligences of third parties or a third party, for whose acts this defendant is in nowise liable or responsible; or, in the

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alternative, the physical condition of which plaintiff complains was due solely to causes other than any negligence, fault or breach of warranty, none of which are admitted but denied, on the part of this defendant.

22.

Further answering herein, and in the alternative, defendant would show unto the Court that all situations and conditions, and the danger, if any, arising from the continued use of such insulating material or materials were open and obvious to the plaintiff, and if any dangers existed as claimed by him, which are not admitted but denied, same, if existing, were apparent and were easily discernible by him, and the plaintiff knew as much about same as did the defendant, and such matters were well known to him or should have been known to him; but nevertheless, he continued to work as an insulator and continued to subject himself to air which was laden with insulation material, and such conditions, if existing, were not such that this defendant would be legally liable to the plaintiff therefor.

23.

In the alternative, defendant alleges that the plaintiff at all times knew of the dangers involved with insulation materials containing asbestos and in working in due laden air where insulation materials were in use, and he had actual notice and knowledge thereof, or in the alternative should have known of same, and he knew and appreciated the nature or extent of such dangers, if any, and he continued to use and to work with

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such materials and under such conditions with such knowledge, and therefore, this defendant owed him no duty to warn him of any potential dangers involved, if any, and defendant pleads the doctrine of volenti non fit injuria herein.

24.

Further answering herein, in the alternative, defendant would show that there is and was no legal liability on the part of this defendant, because of the fact that the alleged happenings in question were brought about or caused by transitory conditions arising in the course of the work the plaintiff was doing, and ordinarily incident thereto, the plaintiff and his employers using their own manner, method and means of doing the work, and defendant owed no duty with respect thereto.

25.

Further answering herein, in the alternative, this defendant says that the plaintiff's alleged injuries and damages, if any, were the result of an unavoidable accident.

26.

Further answering herein, in the alternative, this defendant says that any cause of action, if any, which the plaintiff has or may ever have had against this defendant, which is not admitted but denied, accrued more than two years prior to the commencement of this suit against this defendant, and is barred by the Texas Two-Year Statute of Limitations, Article 5526, Vernon's Texas Civil Statutes, and defendant pleads same in bar to this suit.

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27.

Further answering herein, in the alternative, this defendant says that any cause of action, if any, which the plaintiff has or may ever have had against this defendant, which is not admitted but denied, accrued more than four years prior to the commencement of this suit against this defendant, and is barred by the Texas Four-Year Statute of Limitations, Article 5529, Vernon's Texas Civil Statutes, and defendant pleads same in bar to this suit.

28.

As a further grounds of relief and pleading in the alternative, this defendant says that if any judgment is entered herein jointly and severally against it and other defendants, that in such event this defendant is entitled to contribution against such other defendants in accordance with the provisions of Article 2212 of Vernon's Annotated Civil Statutes of the State of Texas.

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CROSS-CLAIM

Now comes Combustion Engineering, Inc., one of the defendants in the above-entitled and numbered cause, and files this, its Cross-Claim against the other defendants herein, Fibreboard Paper Products Corporation, Johns-Manville Products Corporation, Owens Corning Fiber Glass Corporation, Eagle-Pitcher Industries, Pittsburgh Corning Corporation, Unarco Industries, Inc., Philip Carey Corporation, Armstrong Contracting and Supply Corporation, Standard Asbestos Manufacturing and Insulating Company and Ruberoid Company, all hereinafter called cross-defendants, and says if the plaintiff sustained any injury as the result of any act or omission on the part of this defendant, Combustion Engineering, Inc., which is not admitted but denied, then such injury was caused and brought about and contributed to and proximately caused by the acts and omissions of the remaining defendants above-named, and if any judgment is entered herein against this defendant, then in such event this defendant is entitled to indemnity from each and all of the other defendants; or, in the alternative, is entitled to contribution against each and all of the other defendants in accordance with the provisions of Article 2212, Vernon's Annotated Civil Statutes of Texas.

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WHEREFORE, this defendant prays judgment that plaintiff take nothing against it herein, and that it go hence with its costs, without day; and in the alternative, that it have judgment for indemnity, or in the alternative, for contribution, as set forth above.

ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT AND CROSS--
PLAINTIFF, COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC.,
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE.

I hereby certify that the above and foregoing instrument has been served upon the interested parties by mailing true and correct copies thereof to the following named attorneys of record for the respective parties, this 29 day of December, 1969:

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